Rec'd June 13th
Ans. Aug 29

Amherst
7 June 1864

Dear Sir

I thank you very heartily for the n° of the Transactions of the Academy of St. Louis, containing your Revision of the Juncei, and shall be grateful for the remainder of this most important work; which I cannot doubt will afford you pleasure as well as labour. I wish I could contribute largely to the Flora Boreali Americana, which you propose to issue, but am unlikely to be able to travel the present season, and can

only three species of the
I have by me namely
Juncus effusus — about 70
plants from the coast of Maine.
J. articulatus, — over a
hundred, from the nearest
station, and
J. pelocarpus, Mey., Engelm., for
this neighborhood, when it is
very common — as many
as of the last.
If you desire these or any
of them, it will give me
great pleasure to send them
to you.
As to Isoetes, I never made
any study of the genus, and scarcely

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deceive the compliment proposed
by Prof. Braun. I got the plant
referred at the time to S. riparia,
Engelm., in the Mystic river in
Medford, near Boston, and a Bot,
which though very near akin the
river differs from the fresh waters
of the Mystic pond, is still affected
by the tide. As it is not far
from Cambridge, I have notified
Dr. Gray of your wish to se-
cure some specimens, and doubt
not that he will be able to
do so. My own are with my
former herbarium, in Europe.

I have never observed anything
opposing to the J. glutinosa, but
regret that I never had the
plant in my mind; as it can
hardly fail of occuring in N. E.
if in lower Canada even.

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just now I am so taken up with the difficult Lichens that I have no time for herborizing, & shall not attempt it the present season.

I beg with this to send you a pamphlet which I have printed here — and to shew Prof. Braun that I am at work, will send one to him. And may I ask you if the sending such pamphlets by mail to Europe, is likely to cause the recipients any trouble, on account of the postage laws there. I suppose especially to the German states.

With renewed thanks for your valuable Monograph, which I look forward to studying with great pleasure I am your friend & P. Tuckerman

Rec'd Oct 18th 1864
Ans same day.

Amherst, Mass.
13 Oct. 1864.

Dr. Engelmann

Dear Sir

I am sorry that I cannot give you any information about the Callitriche to which you refer. It must be many years since I gathered it, and as I never studied any species, I find no notes in my books.

But I can at least tell you that my specimens must now be at Upsal, as I gave my American Herb - except Carex & Potamogeton to Prof. Fries, about 1854.

But I send a species gath^d near here, & referred by me at the time to C. autumnalis, hoping that it may not be without interest. On looking at my foreign specimens (which I had not done before) I find that it differs both from the English (Hooker) and Scotch (Thomas) Specimens which I have, labelled autumnalis. Indeed these two look little alike.

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I thank Rugel's Potamogeton, but gave the rest of that part of his herbarium which was purchased by Lambert's Sale to the Philad^a Academy, and it is possible that which he got of Calli-triche may be there: as the parcel purchased seemed to include all of his plants, which had not been mounted, and Callitriche seem as likely to be thrown out as Potamogeton.

When I next go to the White Mts, I will try & recover the plant, and should I be able to meet with any other specimens of apparent interest, will not fail to preserve them. I suspect the White Mountain plant to have been obtained during the first years of my herborizing there, in which case it is likely to occur in the head-waters of the Saco near the Notch House, (ab^t 1800 ft alt.)

Yours very truly

Tho^s. Tuckerman

P.S.

I have what I consider upon of any importance. I can say readily procure more, another year.

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Rec'd Octob 29'

Amherst
24 Oct. 1864

Dear Sir

Accept my warmest thanks for your letter, and for the specimens enclosed. It will be my own fault if I do not henceforth keep an eye open for every Callitriche.

All the specimens are interesting to me, especially C. Austini — but I am so engrossed with the study of cryptogamic plants, that it is only occasionally that I turn to the Phanerogamia, and then only with reference to the flora of the region immediately around Bo., or, it may be, that of New England

It is still a great pleasure to me to be able to contribute any mite to our knowledge of the distribution and range of plants; and I shall not fail

to remember your <u>desiderata</u> at the White Mountains, when I next visit the region.

The Spargania have not yet repaid my curiosity — I believe however that the species to which you refer was collected by me.

When, many years ago, it was my good fortune to discover anew Subularia (it had rested before solely on Nuttall's authority as occurring in "ponds at Paris, Maine" — but there were no specimens known to New England botanists, and that excellent collector, Dr. J.W. Robbins, had wholly failed to find it) in the little mountain pond which our party then called "Echo Lake" — the <u>Isoetes</u> turned up also, and was I remember, determined as <u>I. lacustris</u>. This was the more interesting as the plant growing near

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Cambridge had been separated by
you as St. Vincent.

I wish that you might come
day with our Potawogeton. I
have not touched them since
1848, when I made some pretty
extensive researches, and ascertained
one or two new species, besides
acquiring a susceptibility to learn
what still has not yet left
me. The account given in
Gray's Manual is entirely unsatisfactory.
To those who have made a specialty
of the genus — among whom is Dr.
Robbins, before-mentioned, who is
still prosecuting the study, though
I fear with no view to publication.

Should you ever take up these neglected
plants I beg to offer for yours are all
my collections, both American & foreign;
the latter quite extensive.

And in any other way that may offer

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it will give me pleasure to be
of service to the extent of my power.

Yours very truly

Geo. Engelmann

Dr. G. Engelmann
St. Louis.

Rec Dec-6
Ans Dec 7

Amherst
27 Nov. 1866

Dear Sir

I am sorry that my old herbarium is no longer in reach — in that I might be able to answer your queries satisfactorily.

The Isoetes which Prof. Braun has connected my name with, was found by me in Mystic river, where a small bridge crosses the highway. It is very near to the place of exit from Mystic Pond. A note-book enables me to say that I got it in 1848.

The only reference that I can discover to the species got by me in Echo Lake, Franconia, (the only locality in the White Mountains where I ever, or to for as I know any one else ever observed the genus) is in a List in MS of the White Mountain Plants, made by me in 1858. This reads —

"Isoetes Lacustris? (Echo Lake, Fr.)"

The date I can only approximate by the discovery of the plant in question having occurred at the time I found Subularia.

Nuttall had found this in Maine, but Dr. Robbins failed to get any trace of it — and I

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Am sure that no American spec^s were in the hands of any New England botanist — till the plant turned up at Franconia.

With it I got the Isoetes, I supposed it to be I. lacustris of Mr. Oakes collected the Sabbatia at any station (my present specimens were from him) and he died in 1840 — I must have got the Isoetes before that Year — but I know not how long. It may be in 1844 or thereabt.

I hope to see the conclusion of your Fuci (in the Transactions) & to be considered a subscriber to one of the Sets of Exsiccati if you publish in that way.

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I possess Meyers Memoires' on Jussieu
& Lugula, & also Rostkovii — I
shall be glad to transfer either
to you if missing for yourown
Library. The latter is perhaps
rare.

I wish I were able to
give you better information

Yours

Yours respectfully &c.

Edw. Lackerman

Rec'd Jan 19

Amherst
12 Jan. 1847

Dear Sir

I am unwilling to
write to you again about the
Isoetes, which I happened to
find, but not to study — and
only do so to say — that I
informed you when I wrote
that I had no original memo
in my papers as to the finding
of the White Mtn. species. It
did not occur to me that
my specimen might be in Dr.
Gray's herbarium, & I had in
short forgotten all about them.
The ticket evidently that I
got the plant in 1843, and does
not contradict the reference
to it in the article in Silliman's
Journal — the latter saying no
more than that "in 1844, I was so
fortunate as to meet with it" (Subulaca,
the plant I had in view) "growing abund-
antly, in about a foot of water, in com-
pany with Isoetes lacustris, on the gra-

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valley bottom of Echo Lake, Franconia Notch, N. H. I have not observed it" (Sibularia) "in any other of the numerous ponds of the White Mountains," and it is possibly quite local."

This is all I know of bearing on the question, and you will see that it does not imply at all that I had not before found the Isoetes, which my ticket (for memory is at fault after 25 years) says I did.

As to the Isoetes occurring in other ponds of the region, my memory associates it only with the station recorded, as above, in print. But I know that my interest was not in the Isoetes, this attracting me much less, and as I certainly searched, more or less, all the little lakes of the Alps, during my herborizings

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I conclude, with the ticket, that I observed Ivoctes, though not now remember the fact.

This completes all I can to say — & regret so near as I am able, what I have written & printed, with what memory now suggests me with on the matter in question.

Yours respectfully

L. Tuckerman

G. Engelmann

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E. Tuckerman

Rec Aug 17 1876
Ans Feb 13 1878

Amherst
13 Aug. 1876

Dear Sir

Your acceptable letter
was soon followed by the two
Memoirs — which I have read
with much interest.

But I am sorry to say that
I have not done more than
glance myself over generally
with the aid of this local
flora — & have not studied
them. But I shall keep your
desiderata in view, & acquaint
you, if anything 2 interest
turn up.

Agave is indeed far from me,
though I prize my garden ornament

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Such plants attract me less than common ones. I shall place your specimens in the College Library.

Lately I have done very little in the study of lichens. But your curious species is much prized & an ornament to the group. The fact is that the Lichen genus is engrossing that my time is insufficient for anything else. The difficulty lies in the fact that in some cases of lichenists who follow a single lichenographer — any elaborate notice of species is disappearing — and the system is getting weighed down with a host

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of insignificant forms with names, the distinction of which is a matter rather of arbitrariness in the behalf of making new names than anything else.

Of course I am not following in this course — he is exposed to criticism. One of my Cuba species (with a beta var.) Japerska 11 specie with the head of the shoot, tho' not with me, as I have been over the whole ground again, without being able to change my opinion.

The only safe thing now is to call a thing new, or not try to reduce it to an older type. The latter is however, I fully more difficult, I think also, more scientific.

Sincerely Yours,

E. B. Tuckerman

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Rec'd Feb 21st

Amherst
19 Feb. 1878

Dear Sir

Please accept my hearty
thanks for your kind perusal of your
continuation of the Orth. of the Synopsis
of the Flora, & for the Junipers; and I
have also read with
pleasure & again shall be
already perused that on Sorbus.
Though not myself able to study
it - pressed - any of these groups,
I have had much pleasure in reading
your remarks upon them, & they will
prove a precious addition to the material
in our College Library, to which I
transfer all such works.

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Thank You for what you say about the Species-Kramers now in the ascendant in Lichens. But it is not so easy to dispose of. The Phytotomist of Germany care little for what you say about the System, but want the Plants, numbered and ticketed for them — I am sorry to say that the latter work is almost all the lichenologists by profession are now doing — the conception of species has scarcely any meaning left in and while all that is worthy of Science (I had almost said) is doing by men to whom the System, and Lichenography are matters of small importance — the lichenographist themselves, by all they do, & all they neglect, to do (Entwickelungs Gesch. &c) are proving, one shall say, how just is the judgment of the phytotomists, and what

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Lichenography

inferior science there, to Mine I com-
pare the work of some young Germans,
(A. Minks of Stettin, L. Stahl of Würz-
burg, &c) who have followed De Bary
& Schwendener, in their studies — with
such work as N. Landeh's, in the
Rev. Berkeley Flora, & others, — I feel as
if Lichenography, in the most learned
hands, was an inferior discipline — and
likely to prove more so.

And, for myself, I am compelled
to this study & determination,
and nothing else — and, if I work
not — follow the micrologist, now
in full view in France & England,
I fear my determination will not
well pass — as they once did when
Prior Montagne "ruled the roast."
But, as you say, all will come
right in the end.

Truly Your obliged
Edw. Tuckerman

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Rec March 4 74

Amherst
2 March 1880

Dear Doctor Engelmann

It is very pleasant
indeed to me to receive a
line from you: and I am
sorry that for [illegible] there
was no occasion for the query,
on account of my having
already answered it.

I will heartily that my
knowledge in Botany was
less limited than it is —
but no doubt one can ever
expect to be of more than
very limitation.

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W. Jeup is now, a resident
of Hanover, New Hampshire,
and a teacher of Music in
Dartmouth College — That I
do know not with what
title.

Mikan, it was in my
power to be of service
in regard to the distribu-
tion of Sooter, which
I have only accidentally
collected, & never studied
I am Yours truly

Ed. Tuckerman

J. Engelmann

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Rec April 19

Amherst
15 April 1882

Dear Sir

Accept my best Thanks
for Jour exhaustive memoir on
our Isoetes. I hardly deserve
a copy, though it has been my
good fortune to have a specie
named for me; for I have
never attempted more than
superficial study of only
one or two species. I shall
place Jour work in our
College Library. With cordial

greetings at the beginning
& the new season

I am respectfully
Truly Yours
Wm. Tuckerman

Dr. Engelmann

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